Focus particles and negative scope: Both evidence for syntactic integration?

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13th September 2019

Appendix

Materials for experiment 1 on German

In each case we give just the forms without focus particles.

1a. Peter hat die Wohnung nicht gekündigt, weil die Miete günstig ist, sondern er hat es nur angedroht.

1b. Peter hat die Wohnung nicht gekündigt, weil die Miete gestiegen ist, sondern weil seine Mitbewohner rauchen.

2a. Philipp hat das Auto nicht verkauft, weil der Motor noch gut lief, sondern er hat es herrichten lassen.

2b. Philipp hat das Auto nicht verkauft, weil der Motor kaputt war, sondern weil der Verbrauch so hoch war.

3a. Markus hat die Schuhe nicht gekauft, weil die Farbe zu grell war, sondern er hat sich ein anderes Paar gesucht.

3b. Markus hat die Schuhe nicht gekauft, weil die Farbe passend war, sondern weil sie bequem waren.

4a. Mark hat seine Schwester nicht besucht, weil die Eltern es verboten haben, sondern er hat ihr einen Brief geschrieben.

4b. Mark hat seine Schwester nicht besucht, weil die Eltern es verlangt haben, sondern weil er sie vermisst hat.

5a. Mandy hat das Foto nicht geschossen, weil das Licht schlecht war, sondern sie hat eine Postkarte gekauft.

5b. Mandy hat das Foto nicht geschossen, weil das Licht sehr gut war, sondern weil die Berge so schön aussahen.

6a. Chris hat das Fitnessstudio nicht gewechselt, weil die Geräte gut waren, sondern er hat seinen Vertrag dort verlängert.

6b. Chris hat das Fitnessstudio nicht gewechselt, weil die Geräte schlecht waren, sondern weil die Anfahrt weit war.

7a. Kathrin hat den Job nicht angenommen, weil das Gehalt schlecht war, sondern sie hat sich weiter beworben.

7b. Kathrin hat den Job nicht angenommen, weil das Gehalt gut war, sondern weil ihr die Arbeitszeiten gut gepasst haben.

8a. Julia hat das Kleid nicht ausgeliehen, weil die Freundin davon abgeraten hat, sondern sie hat sich für einen Hosenanzug entschieden.

8b. Julia hat das Kleid nicht ausgeliehen, weil die Freundin es empfohlen hat, sondern weil der Schnitt ihr gefallen hat.

Experiment 1 on German: Mean values of ratings and z-scores

Condition	Particle	n	Score	SD	z-score	SD
-NegScope -Part	auch	63	23.25	6.045	-0.063	0.738
	hauptsächlich	64	22.53	5.729	0.239	0.762
	nur	64	22.03	5.688	-0.316	0.647
	vor allem	62	22.98	5.467	-0.172	0.655
	Total	253	22.70	5.722	-0.198	0.704
-NegScope +Part	auch	64	20.23	5.817	-0.654	0.688
	hauptsächlich	64	22.38	5.353	-0.335	0.664
	nur	64	20.08	6.137	-0.625	0.735
	vor allem	64	21.02	5.370	-0.462	0.603
	Total	256	20.93	5.718	-0.519	0.683
+NegScope -Part	auch	64	29.89	7.211	0.884	0.874
	hauptsächlich	64	28.05	5.573	0.701	0.772
	nur	63	29.40	6.228	0.885	0.642
	vor allem	64	27.78	6.057	0.687	0.710
	Total	255	28.78	6.322	0.789	0.756
+NegScope +Part	auch	64	20.88	5.579	-0.537	0.774
	hauptsächlich	64	22.81	4.931	-0.194	0.709
	nur	64	27.55	5.369	0.564	0.744
	vor allem	64	21.86	6.094	-0.356	0.909
	Total	256	23.27	6.048	-0.130	0.889

Materials for experiment 2 on English

1a. Peter is staying in his flat. He did not terminate the lease, because the rent is quite low, but he threatened to.

1b. Peter is moving out of his flat. He did not terminate the lease because the rent had gone up but because his flatmates smoke.

2a. Phillip has kept his car. He did not sell it, because the engine was still good, but he had it overhauled.

2b. Phillip does not have his car any more. He did not sell it because the engine was faulty but because the fuel consumption was so high.

3a. Markus decided against the red shoes. He did not buy them, because the colour was too bright, but he bought another pair instead.

3b. Markus has new red shoes. He did not buy them because he liked the colour but because they were comfortable.

4a. Martha has not seen her uncle for ages. She has not visited him, because her parents have forbidden it, but she has secretly called him.

4b. Martha was at her uncle's yesterday. She did not visit him because her parents demanded it, but because she had missed him.

5a. Wendy's house still looks shabby. She has not had it renovated, because the costs would be too high, but she will sell it.

5b. Wendy's house is shining in new splendour. She has not had it renovated because the tenants demanded it, but because she wants to sell it.

6a. Julia decided not to borrow Hannah's dress. She did not borrow it, because her mother advised her against it, but she decided to wear a suit instead.

6b. Julia looks great in Hannah's dress. She did not borrow it because her mother recommended it but because she liked its style.

7a. Catherine turned down the job at Burger King. She did not take it, because the pay was bad, but she applied for other jobs instead.

7b. Catherine is working at Burger King. She did not take the job because the pay was good but because the working hours suited her.

8a. Tom's flat looks untidy. He did not clean it today, because his parents are not coming for a few weeks, but he went to the beach instead.

8b. Tom's flat looks immaculate. He did not clean it today because his parents are coming but because he always cleans on Saturdays.

Experiment 2 on English: Mean values of ratings and z-scores

Condition	Particle	n	Score	SD	z-score	SD
-NegScope -Part	just	63	26.59	4.102	0.162	0.589
	mainly	64	25.23	5.994	0.012	0.697
	purely	64	25.84	4.376	0.080	0.753
	specially	64	25.95	5.284	0.100	0.677
	Total	255	25.90	4.992	0.088	0.680
-NegScope +Part	just	64	24.06	5.120	-0.307	0.754
	mainly	64	26.64	4.864	0.205	0.658
	purely	64	25.48	6.695	-0.003	0.755
	specially	64	23.94	5.404	-0.361	0.683
	Total	256	25.03	5.644	-0.116	0.746
+NegScope -Part	just	64	27.84	6.234	0.507	0.710
	mainly	64	28.00	5.915	0.492	0.707
	purely	64	28.27	4.501	0.647	0.545
	specially	63	29.16	4.311	0.735	0.621
	Total	255	28.31	5.304	0.595	0.654
+NegScope +Part	just	64	27.91	5.017	0.530	0.583
	mainly	64	24.03	6.259	-0.294	0.863
	purely	64	28.45	4.605	0.632	0.561
	specially	64	25.05	6.308	-0.077	0.832
	Total	256	26.36	5.870	0.197	0.819