

### Supplementary File 3: Data set for Figure 3. Summary of L1 studies on ergative-absolutive languages

This appendix includes data sources for Figure 3 in the main text, ordered alphabetically by language and chronologically by study. In the following table, each row represents a single experiment/task unless the study reports only combined results.

Children's age information is reported in parentheses.

Abbreviations: AbsS: absolutive subject, A: transitive subject (detransitivized through agent focus or antipassivized), ErgA: ergative subject, AbsO: absolutive object, > indicates preference to the right. C: comprehension, P: Production.

Language	Word order	Head direction	Study	Population	Domain	Results
Avar	SOV	prenominal	Polinsky et al. 2012	adults	C	AbsS > ErgA = AbsO
Basque	SOV	prenominal	Carreiras et al. 2010	adults	C	AbsO > ErgA
			Gutierrez-Mangado 2011	children (4;02–6;01)	C	AbsO > ErgA
			Gutierrez-Mangado & Ezeizabarrena 2012	children ( <i>Ms</i> = 4.1, 6.2)	C	AbsO > ErgA
				children ( <i>M</i> = 5.6)	P	ErgA > AbsO
Mayan (Ch'ol)	VOS	postnominal	Clemens et al. 2015	adults	C	ErgA > AbsO > AbsS
Mayan (Q'anjob'al)	VSO	postnominal			C	Abs S > ErgA > AbsO
Niuean	VSO	postnominal	Longenbaugh & Polinsky 2016	adults	P	AbsS > ErgA = AbsO
Tongan	VSO	postnominal	Ono et al. 2020a	adults	C	AbsO > ErgA
			Ono et al. 2020b	adults	C	AbsS > ErgS = AbsO

### References

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