Supplementary file: Appendices

Appendix A

Test and filler sentences in Experiment 1: 8 test sentences including 4 conditional donkey sentences (1-4) and 4 relative-clause donkey sentences (5-8); 8 filler sentences including 4 sentences (9-12) under the conditional donkey sentence condition and 4 sentences (13-16) under the relative-clause donkey sentence condition.

(1) Ruguo   nongfu   yang-le   gou,   ta   jiu   dai   ta   qu   gongyuan.

if   farmer   raise-ASP   dog   he   then   take   it   go-ASP   park

'If a farmer owned a dog, he took it to the park.'

(2) Ruguo   huluwa   jian-le   taozi,   ta   jiu   ba   ta   songgei-le

if   Cucurbita doll   pick-ASP   peach   he   then   BA   it   give-to-ASP

yeye.

Grandpa

'If a Cucurbita doll picked up a peach, he gave it to Grandpa.'

(3) Ruguo   haidao   qiang-le   jinbi,   ta   jiu   ba   ta   cangdao-le

if   pirate   snatch-ASP   golden coin   he   then   BA   it   hide-to-ASP

wuding   shang.

roof   above

'If a pirate snatched a golden coin, he hid it above the roof.'

(4) Ruguo yingxiong zhuadao huaidan, ta   jiu   ba   ta   songdao-le   jingchaju.

if   hero   catch   bad guy   he   then   BA   him take-to-ASP   police station

'If a hero caught a bad guy, he took him to the police station.'

(5) Mei-ge   jian-le   tangguo   de   yang   dou   ba   ta   huangei-le   huitailang.

every-CL   pick-ASP Candy   DE   goat   all   BA   it   return-ASP   Wolffy

'Every goat who picked up a candy returned it to Wolffy.'

(6) Mei-ge   zuo-le   binggan   de   meirenyu   dou ba ta songgei-le   xiaoyu.

every-CL   make-ASP biscuit   DE   mermaid   all BA it give-to-ASP   Little Fish

'Every mermaid who made a biscuit gave it to Little Fish.'

(7) Mei-ge   de-le   jiangpai   de   xiongmao dou ba   ta   songgei-le   mama.

every-CL   win-ASP medal   DE   panda   all BA   it   give-to-ASP   Mom

'Every panda who won a medal gave it to Mom.'

(8) Mei-ge   mai-le   pingguo   de maomaochong dou ba   ta   songgei-le   yaojing.

every-CL   buy-ASP apple   DE caterpillar   all BA   it   give-to-ASP Spirit

'Every caterpillar who bought an apple gave it to Spirit.'

(9) a. Wangbobo   yang-le   liang-tiao   gou.   (T)

Wang uncle   raise-ASP two-CL   dog

'Uncle Wang raised two dogs.'

b. Sunbobo   yang-le   yi-tiao   gou.   (F)

Sun uncle   raise-ASP one-CL   dog

'Uncle Sun raised one dog.'

(10)a. Dawa zai   guoyuan li   jian-le   liang-ge   taozi.   (T)

Dawa LOC   orchard   in   pick-ASP   two-CL   peach

'Dawa picked up two peaches in the orchard.'

b. Siwa zai   guoyuan li   jian-le   yi-ge   taozi.   (F)

Siwa LOC   orchard   in   pick-ASP one-CL   peach

'Siwa picked up one peach in the orchard.'

(11) a. Jiekechuanzhang qiang-le   liang-ge   jinbi.   (T)

Captain Jack   snatch-ASP   two-CL   golden coin

'Captain Jack snatched two golden coins.'

b. heihaidao   qiang-le   yi-ge   jinbi.   (F)

Black Pirate snatch-ASP   one-CL golden coin

'Black Pirate snatched one golden coin.'

(12) a. Zhizhuxia   zhuadao-le   liang-ge   huaidan.   (T)

Spiderman   catch-ASP   two-CL   bad guy

'Spiderman caught two bad guys.'

b. Meiguoduizhang   zhuadao-le   yi-ge   huaidan.   (F)

Captain America   catch-ASP   one-CL   bad guy

'Captain America caught one bad guy.'

(13) a. Mei-ge   meirenyu   dou   canjia-le   bisai.   (T)

every-CL   mermaid   all   participate-in-ASP   competition

'Every mermaid participated in the competition.'

b. Mei-ge   meirenyu   dou   zuo-le   binggan.   (F)

every-CL   mermaid   all   make-ASP   biscuit

'Every mermaid made biscuits.'

(14) a. Mei-zhi   yang   dou   qu   jiaoyou-le.   (T)

every-CL goat all go outing-ASP

'Every goat went for the outing.'

  b. Mei-zhi yang dou jiandao-le tangguo. (F)

every-CL goat all pick-ASP candy

'Every goat picked up candies.'

(15) a. Mei-ge xiongmao dou canjia-le yundonghui. (T)

every-CL panda all participate-in-ASP sports meeting

'Every panda participated in the sports meeting.'

  b. Mei-ge xiongmao dou de-le jiangpai. (F)

every-CL panda all win-ASP medal

'Every panda won medals.'

(16) a. Mei-ge maomaochong dou qu-le jishi. (T)

every-CL caterpillar all go-ASP market

'Every caterpillar went to the market.'

  b. Mei-ge maomaochong dou mai-le pingguo. (F)

every-CL caterpillar all buy-ASP apple

'Every caterpillar bought apples.'

Appendix B

Test and filler sentences in Experiment 2: 8 test sentences including 4 donkey sentences

(1-4) in Context A and 4 donkey sentences (5-8) in Context B; 8 filler sentences

including 4 sentences (9-12) in the Context A condition and 4 sentences (13-16) in the

Context B condition.

(1) Meiyou renhe yi-ge yang-le gou de nongfu ba ta dai qu-le gongyuan.

no   any one-CL raise-ASP dog DE farmer BA it take to-ASP park

'No farmer who has raised a dog took it to the park.'

(2) Meiyou renhe yi-ge jian-le taozi de huluwa   ba ta songgei-le

no   any one-CL pick-ASP peach DE Cucurbita doll BA it give-to-ASP

yeye.

Grandpa

'No Cucurbita doll who has picked up a peach gave it to Grandpa.'

(3) Meiyou renhe yi-ge qiang-le jinbi   de haidao ba   ta cangdao-le

no   any one-CL snatch-ASP golden coin DE pirate BA it hide-to-ASP

wuding shang.

roof   above

'No pirate who has snatched a golden coin hid it above the roof.'

(4) Meiyou renhe yi-ge zhua-le huaidan de yingxiong ba ta songdao-le

no   any one-CL catch-ASP bad guy DE hero   BA it send-to-ASP

jingchaju.

police station

'No hero who has caught a bad guy sent it to the police station.'

(5) Meiyou renhe yi-ge zuo-le   binggan de meirenyu ba ta songgei-le

no   any one-CL make-ASP biscuit DE mermaid BA it give-to-ASP

xiaoyu.

Little Fish

'No mermaid who has made a biscuit gave it to Little Fish.'

(6) Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   jian-le   tangguo de   yang   ba   ta   huangei-le

no   any   one-CL pick-ASP candy   DE   goat   BA   it   return-ASP

huitailang.

Wolffy

'No goat who has picked up a candy returned it to Wolffy.'

(7) Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   de-le   jiangpai de   xiongmao ba ta   songgei-le

no   any   one-CL win-ASP   medal   DE   panda   BA it   give-to-ASP

baba.

Dad

'No panda who has won a medal gave it to Dad.'

(8) Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   mai-le   pingguo de maomaochong ba   ta   songgei-le

no   any   one-CL buy-ASP   apple   DE caterpillar   BA   it   give-to-ASP

yaojing.

Spirit

'No caterpillar who has bought an apple gave it to Spirit.'

(9) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   nongfu   yang-le   gou.   (F)

no   any   one-CL   farmer   raise-ASP   dog

'No farmer raised any dog.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-tiao   gou   shi   Sunbobo   de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL   dog   be   Uncle Sun   DE-poss

'No dog belongs to Uncle Sun.'

(10) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   huluwa   jian-le   taozi.   (F)

no   any   one-CL   Cucurbita doll   pick-ASP   peach

'No Cucurbita doll picked up any peach.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   taozi   shi   Siwa   de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL   peach   be   Siwa   DE-poss

'No peach belongs to Siwa.'

(11) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   haidao   qiang-le   jinbi.   (F)

no   any   one-CL   pirate   snatch-ASP   golden coin

'No pirate snatched any golden coin.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   jinbi   shi   Heihaidao   de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL   golden coin   be   Black Pirate   DE-poss

'No golden coin belongs to Black Pirate.'

(12) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   yingxiong   zhuadao-le   huaidan.   (F)

no   any   one-CL   hero   catch-ASP   bad guy

'No hero caught any bad guy.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   huaidan   zai   silou   zuo   huai   shi.   (T)

no   any   one-CL   bad guy   LOC   fourth floor   do   bad   thing

'No bad guy did bad things on the fourth floor.'

(13) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   meirenyu   zuo-le   binggan.   (F)

no   any   one-CL   mermaid   make-ASP   biscuit

'No mermaid made any biscuit.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   binggan   shi   zimeirenyu   de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL biscuit   be   Purple Mermaid   DE-poss

'No biscuit belongs to Purple Mermaid.'

(14) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   yang jiandao-le   tangguo.   (F)

no   any   one-CL goat pick-ASP   candy

'No goat picked up any candy.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   tangguo   bei lanyangyang   jiandao-le.   (T)

no   any   one-CL candy   BEI Lazy Goat   pick-ASP

'No candy was picked up by Lazy Goat.'

(15) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   xiongmao   de-le   jiangpai.   (F)

no   any   one-CL panda   win-ASP   medal

'No panda won any medal.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   jiangpai   shi   fenxiongmao   de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL medal   be   Pink Panda   DE-poss

'No medal belongs to Pink Panda.'

(16) a. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   maomaochong   mai-le   pingguo.   (F)

no   any   one-CL caterpillar   buy-ASP   apple

'No caterpillar bought any apple.'

b. Meiyou renhe   yi-ge   pingguo shi   fenmaomaochong de.   (T)

no   any   one-CL apple   be   Pink Caterpillar   DE-poss

'No apple belongs to Pink Caterpillar.'