

APPENDIX

List of Catalan IPVs¹

Note that verbs appear with the preposition(s) introducing the PPC. Also worth noting is that several English renditions (checked against the Merriam-Webster dictionary of English) are transitive:

<i>abundar en</i> ‘abound in’	<i>fardar de</i> ‘boast about’
<i>abusar de</i> ‘abuse’	<i>gaudir de</i> ‘enjoy’ / ‘have’
<i>advocar per</i> ‘advocate for’	<i>harmonitzar amb</i> ‘harmonize with’
<i>al·ludir a</i> ‘allude to’	<i>incórrer en</i> ‘incur’
<i>aprofundir en</i> ‘delve into’	<i>insistir en</i> ‘insist in’
<i>aspirar a</i> ‘aspire to’	<i>irrompre a/en</i> ‘burst into’
<i>caure en</i> ‘fall into’	<i>jugar a</i> ‘play’
<i>coincidir amb</i> ‘happen to be in the same place as’	<i>l·ligar amb</i> ‘pick up, score with’
<i>collaborar amb</i> ‘collaborate with’	<i>obeir a</i> ‘be due to’
<i>comptar amb</i> ‘count on’	<i>optar per</i> ‘opt for’
<i>concordar amb</i> ‘match with’	<i>parlar de</i> ‘talk about’
<i>confiar en</i> ‘trust in’	<i>participar en</i> ‘participate in’
<i>consistir en</i> ‘consist in’	<i>patir de</i> ‘suffer from’
<i>constar de</i> ‘consist of’	<i>patir per</i> ‘worry about’
<i>contestar a</i> ‘reply to’	<i>pensar en</i> ‘think of’
<i>contribuir a</i> ‘contribute to’	<i>prescindir de</i> ‘dispense with’
<i>conviure amb</i> ‘live together with’	<i>presumir de</i> ‘boast about’
<i>correspondre a/amb</i> ‘correspond to’	<i>prevaler sobre/damunt/per damunt</i> ‘prevail over’
<i>creure en</i> ‘put one’s faith in’ / ‘have the existence of someone/something as true’	<i>procurar per</i> ‘act in favour of’
<i>dependre de</i> ‘depend on’	<i>prorrompre en</i> ‘break out in’
<i>desconfiar de</i> ‘mistrust’	<i>raure en</i> ‘lie in’
<i>diferir de</i> ‘differ from’	<i>recolzar en/damunt/sobre</i> ‘lean against’ / ‘depend on’
<i>discrepar de</i> ‘disagree with’	<i>redundar en</i> ‘result in’
<i>discutir de</i> ‘have an argument about’	<i>respondre a</i> ‘reply to’ / ‘be due to’
<i>disposar de</i> ‘use’ / ‘have at one’s disposal’	<i>resultar de</i> ‘result from’
<i>donar a</i> ‘be oriented to’	<i>servir per a</i> ‘be valid for’
<i>dubtar de/sobre</i> ‘doubt’	<i>somiar amb/en</i> ‘dream of’
<i>entendre-hi de/en</i> ‘know about’	<i>tendir a</i> ‘tend to’
<i>equivaler a</i> ‘be equivalent to’	<i>tractar de/sobre</i> ‘be about’
	<i>versar sobre</i> ‘be about’

¹ Our corpus was initially built upon the list of Spanish verbs in Demonte (1991), from which we removed those verbs that do not classify as IPVs in Catalan. We then checked the list against alleged IPVs reported in Bel (2008), Rosselló (2008), and GIEC, and added the missing ones. Afterwards, we went through the entire list and pruned out those verbs whose PPC behaves as a VP adjunct under the verbal proform replacement test, such as *carregar contra* ‘charge into’, as well as locative verbs, such as *anar a* ‘go to’, despite that they are all listed under IPVs in GIEC. We also eliminated those IPVs that have a transitive version with exactly the same interpretation, like *resistir (a)* ‘resist’.

Table 3: Results of the IL/SL tests and argument structure tests, per IPV

A: INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL IPVS [§ 4.2]							
	IL/SL DISTINCTION TESTS			ARGUMENT STRUCTURE TESTS			
	PERCEPTION VERBS [§ 2.1]	LOCATIVE MODIFIERS [§ 2.2]	TEMPORAL CLAUSE [§ 2.3]	PPC DROP IN SLUICING CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	PPC DROP IN HABITUAL CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	V _{QUE} V [§ 3.2.1]	IMPERSONAL PRO + 3PL VERB [§ 3.2.2]
<i>abundar en</i> 'abound in'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>concordar amb</i> 'match with'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>consistir en</i> 'consist in'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>constar de</i> 'consist of'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>correspondre a/amb</i> 'correspond to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>creure en</i> 'have the existence of X as true'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>dependre de</i> 'depend on'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>diferir de</i> 'differ from'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>disposar de</i> 'have at one's disposal'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>donar a</i> 'be oriented to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>entendre-hi de/en</i> 'know about'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>equivaler a</i> 'be equivalent to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>gaudir de</i> 'have'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>harmonitzar amb</i> 'harmonize with'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>obeir a</i> 'be due to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>patir de</i> 'suffer from'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>prevaler sobre/damunt</i> 'prevail over'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>raure en</i> 'lie in'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>recolzar en/damunt/sobre</i> 'depend on'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>respondre a</i> 'be due to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>resultar de</i> 'result from'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>servir per a</i> 'be valid for'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>tendir a</i> 'tend to'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>tractar de/sobre</i> 'be about'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>versar sobre</i> 'be about'	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
B: UNACCUSATIVE STAGE-LEVEL IPVS [§ 4.3.1]							
	IL/SL DISTINCTION TESTS			ARGUMENT STRUCTURE TESTS			
	PERCEPTION VERBS [§ 2.1]	LOCATIVE MODIFIERS [§ 2.2]	TEMPORAL CLAUSE [§ 2.3]	PPC DROP IN SLUICING CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	PPC DROP IN HABITUAL CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	V _{QUE} V [§ 3.2.1]	IMPERSONAL PRO + 3PL VERB [§ 3.2.2]
<i>caure en</i> 'fall into'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
<i>coincidir amb</i> 'happen to be in the same place'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
<i>conviuure amb</i> 'live together with'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
<i>incórrer en</i> 'incur'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
<i>recolzar en/damunt/sobre</i> 'lean against'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
<i>redundar en</i> 'result in'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	*
C: UNERGATIVE STAGE-LEVEL IPVS ALLOWING PPC-DROP [§ 4.3.2]							
	IL/SL DISTINCTION TESTS			ARGUMENT STRUCTURE TESTS			
	PERCEPTION VERBS [§ 2.1]	LOCATIVE MODIFIERS [§ 2.2]	TEMPORAL CLAUSE [§ 2.3]	PPC DROP IN SLUICING CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	PPC DROP IN HABITUAL CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	V _{QUE} V [§ 3.2.1]	IMPERSONAL PRO + 3PL VERB [§ 3.2.2]
<i>creure en</i> 'put one's faith in'	?	*	✓	??	✓	*	✓
<i>desconfiar de</i> 'mistrust'	✓	*	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>discutir de</i> 'have an argument about'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>dubtar de/sobre</i> 'doubt'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>fardar de</i> 'boast about'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	*
<i>gaudir de</i> 'enjoy'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	*
<i>jugar a</i> 'play'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>lligar amb</i> 'pick up, score with'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>parlar de</i> 'talk about'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>patir per</i> 'worry about'	✓	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>pensar en</i> 'think of'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>presumir de</i> 'boast about'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	*
<i>respondre a</i> 'reply to'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>somiar amb/en</i> 'dream of'	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
D: UNERGATIVE STAGE-LEVEL IPVS RESTRICTING PPC-DROP [§ 4.3.3]							
	IL/SL DISTINCTION TESTS			ARGUMENT STRUCTURE TESTS			
	PERCEPTION VERBS [§ 2.1]	LOCATIVE MODIFIERS [§ 2.2]	TEMPORAL CLAUSE [§ 2.3]	PPC DROP IN SLUICING CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	PPC DROP IN HABITUAL CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	V _{QUE} V [§ 3.2.1]	IMPERSONAL PRO + 3PL VERB [§ 3.2.2]
Class Di: <i>abusar de</i> 'abuse'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>aprofundir en</i> 'delve into'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>col·laborar amb</i> 'collaborate with'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>confiar en</i> 'trust'	✓	*	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>contestar a</i> 'reply to'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>contribuir a</i> 'contribute to'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>discrepar de</i> 'disagree with'	✓	✓	✓	??	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>insistir en</i> 'insist in'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Di: <i>participar en</i> 'participate in'	✓	✓	✓	*	✓	✓	✓
Class Dii: <i>advocar per</i> 'advocate for'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>al·ludir a</i> 'allude to'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>aspirar a</i> 'aspire to'	?	*	?	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>comptar amb</i> 'count on'	?	??	✓	*	*	*	✓

D: UNERGATIVE STAGE-LEVEL IPVS DISALLOWING PPC-DROP [§ 4.3.3]							
	IL/SL DISTINCTION TESTS			ARGUMENT STRUCTURE TESTS			
	PERCEPTION VERBS [§ 2.1]	LOCATIVE MODIFIERS [§ 2.2]	TEMPORAL CLAUSE [§ 2.3]	PPC DROP IN SLUICING CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	PPC DROP IN HABITUAL CONSTRUCTION [§3.1.2]	V _{QUE} V [§ 3.2.1]	IMPERSONAL PRO + 3PL. VERB [§ 3.2.2]
Class Dii: <i>disposar de</i> 'use'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>irrompre a/en</i> 'burst into'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>optar per</i> 'opt for'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>prescindir de</i> 'dispense with'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>procurar per</i> 'act in favour of'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓
Class Dii: <i>prorrumpre en</i> 'break out in'	✓	✓	✓	*	*	*	✓

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